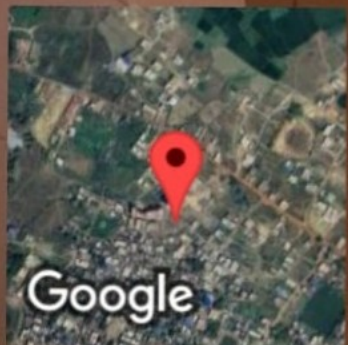
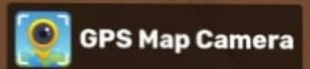
 GPS Map Camera



Bankura, West Bengal, India  
63mp+pqx, Bankura, West Bengal 722180, India  
Lat 23.233911° Long 87.086504°  
03/01/25 02:21 PM GMT +05:30





Bankura, West Bengal, India  
63mp+pqx, Bankura, West Bengal 722180, India  
Lat 23.23391° Long 87.086497°  
03/01/25 02:20 PM GMT +05:30